

# 9 Properties

$$4 \cdot 2 + 1$$

**addition**

$$a + b = b + a$$

$$(a + b) + c = a + (b + c)$$

$$a + 0 = a$$

$$n + -n = 0$$

**C**

**A**

**ID**

**Inv**

**Property**

**Commutative** Property

**Associative** Property

**Identity** Property

**Inverse** Property

**order**

**group**

what you can add or multiply by  
**so it doesn't change**

what you can *add...*  
**so it goes to 0**

what you can *multiply by...*  
**so it goes to 1**

**multiplication**

$$a \cdot b = b \cdot a$$

$$(a \cdot b) \cdot c = a \cdot (b \cdot c)$$

$$a \cdot 1 = a$$

$$a \cdot \frac{1}{a} = 1$$

**Distributive** Property

$$3(a + b) = 3a + 3b$$

	a	b
3 {	1	
	1	
	1	